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 $Ae^{ax}\cos bx + Be^{ax}\sin bx$ 型の積分：連立方程式の利用

$$(e^{ax}\cos bx)' = ae^{ax}\cos bx - be^{ax}\sin bx \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$(e^{ax}\sin bx)' = be^{ax}\cos bx + ae^{ax}\sin bx \quad \dots \textcircled{2}$$

① $\times -b$ +② $\times a$ より,

$$-b(e^{ax}\cos bx)' + a(e^{ax}\sin bx)' = (a^2 + b^2)e^{ax}\sin bx$$

$$\therefore \left(-\frac{b}{a^2 + b^2}e^{ax}\cos bx + \frac{a}{a^2 + b^2}e^{ax}\sin bx \right)' = e^{ax}\sin bx$$

$$\therefore \int e^{ax}\sin bx dx = -\frac{b}{a^2 + b^2}e^{ax}\cos bx + \frac{a}{a^2 + b^2}e^{ax}\sin bx$$

① $\times a$ +② $\times b$ より,

$$a(e^{ax}\cos bx)' + b(e^{ax}\sin bx)' = (a^2 + b^2)e^{ax}\cos bx$$

$$\therefore \left(\frac{a}{a^2 + b^2}e^{ax}\cos bx + \frac{b}{a^2 + b^2}e^{ax}\sin bx \right)' = e^{ax}\cos bx$$

$$\therefore \int e^{ax}\cos bx dx = \frac{a}{a^2 + b^2}e^{ax}\cos bx + \frac{b}{a^2 + b^2}e^{ax}\sin bx$$